## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

#### **SCOPE**

#### ASTM A53

Seamless/Welded Black and Hot-Dipped Galvanized Steel Pipe

Type F: furnace-butt welded, continous welded

Type E: electric-resistance welded (Grade A or B)

Type S: seamless, (Grade A or B)

#### **ASTM A106**

Seamless Carbon Steel Pipe-High Temperature Service with ANSI B36.10 wall thickness (Grade A or B)

#### **ASTM A589**

Threaded/Coupled Carbon Steel Pipe

Type I: "Drive Pipe. seamless or electric resistance welded (Grade A or B)

Type II: Water Well Reamed and Drifted Pipe", seamless or electric resistance welded (Grade A or B) or furnace-butt welded

Type III: Driven Well Pipe" seamless or electric-resistance welded (Grade A or B) or furnacebutt welded (Type F)

Type IV: "Water-Well Casing Pipe" seamless or electric-resistance welded, (Grade A or B) or furnace-butt welded (Type F)

#### API 5L

Seamless/Welded Steel Line Pipe

Types of Pipe

Grade A or B: common type of API pipe used as casing

Other Grades: double-strength, not applicable as well casing

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**ASTM A106** ASTM A53

**ASTM A589** 

API 5L

1/8 in. to 26 in. NPS

1/8 in. to 48 in. NPS

1 in. to 16 in. NPS

1/8 in. to 60 in. NPS

#### **TERMINOLOGY**

ASTM A53

**ASTM A106** 

**ASTM A589** 

API 5L

None

None

Imperfection - any discontinuity or irregularity

Defect - any imperfection causing rejection

Shall - mandatory Should - recommended May - optional

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

## **MANUFACTURE**

## **ASTM A53**

Open Hearth, Electric Furnace Basic Oxygen Cast in ingots or strand cast - Tempering or other processing required on ERW weld seam (Grade B) to remove untempered martensite

### **ASTM A106**

Open Hearth, Electric Furnace, Basic Oxygen Cast in ingots or strand cast

## **ASTM A589**

Open Hearth, Electric Furnace, Basic Oxygen cast in ingots or strand cast

#### API 5L

Seamless - steel hot worked to form tubular product without welded seam welded - without filler 1) Continuous: skelp heated and mech. pressed together to form weld (butt-weld) 2) Electric: steel mechanically pressed together with heat to form weld generated by electric current welded - with filler 1) Submerged Arc: coalescence by heating with electric arc, shielded by blanket of granular fusible material, filler from electrodes, no pressure

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION								
ASTM A53	<b>ASTM A106</b>	<b>ASTM A589</b>	API 5L					
Composition, Max % Grade B & Grade A Type F	Composition, Max % Grade A B	Composition: Max %	Composition: Max %					
arbon 0.25 0.30 anganese 0.95 1.20 hosphorus 0.05 0.05 ulfur 0.045 0.045 opper 0.40 0.40 hromium 0.40 0.40 olybdenum 0.15 0.15 anadium 0.08 0.08	Carbon	35 Phosphorus 0.05 29 Sulfur 0.06 035 035 10 40 40	Carbon 0.21 - 0.27 Manganese 0.60 - 1.15 Phosphorus 0.04 - 0.08 Sulfur 0.06 Max. % dependent on grade of pipe See specification for details.					

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

#### **ANALYSIS**

ASTM A53

**ASTM A106** 

**ASTM A589** 

API 5L

Chemical analysis shall conform to ASTM A 751

Chemical composition of heat shall be performed by manufacturer Chemical composition of heat shall be performed by manufacturer

Chemical composition of heat shall be performed by manufacturer

NOTE: Chemical analysis requirements are similar through all specifications

Refer to individual specification for details.

## **TENSILE REQUIREMENTS**

ASTM A53

**ASTM A106** Tensile Strength (min. psi): ASTM A589

API 5L

Tensile Strength (min. psi): Type F

Types E and S

Grade A Grade B

48,000 48.000 60,000

Yield Strength (min. psi):

Type F

30.000

Grade A 30.000 35.000

Types E and S Grade B

Grade A Grade B Grade C

48,000 60,000 70,000

Yield Strength (min. psi):

Grade A Grade B Grade C 30.000 35.000 40.000

Tensile Strength (min. psi):

Grade A Butt Welded

Grade B 45.000 48.000 60.000

Yield Strength (min. psi):

Butt Welded Grade A Grade B 25,000

30,000 35,000

Tensile Strength (min. psi):

Grade A Grade B 48.000 60.000

Yield Strength (min. psi):

Grade A Grade B 30,000 35,000

(For other pipe grades, consult API specification)

Elongation in 2": Similar values compute d with same equation,

**Higher Tensile Strength = Lower Elongation** 

## **BENDING REQUIREMENTS**

ASTM A53

90 Cylindrical Mandrel 12x Pipe Diameter/No Cracks

ASTM A106

Standard: 90 /Cylindrical Mandrel 12x Pipe Diameter/No Cracks

Close Coiling: 180 /Cylindrical Mandrel 8x NPS/Without Failure **ASTM A589** 

None

API 5L

907Cylindrical Mandrel 12x Pipe Diameter/No Cracks

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

## **FLATTENING TEST**

ASTM A53

Required on pipe over 2 in.

Separately addresses seamless, electric-resistance welded and continuous welded methods.

Butt weld: H = 60% O.D.Elec.-Resist: H = 33% O.D. Seamless: Flat to H

("H" is defined by equation)

**ASTM A106** 

Addresses seamless/ centrifugally cast pipe and welded pipe H as defined for seamless in A 53

**ASTM A589** 

NONE

API 5L

Required on electric or continuous-welded pipe Grade 25: Flatten to 75% O.D. without weld break: 60% O.D. without cracks

except weld

Other Grades: Flatten 67% O.D. without weld break: 33% O.D. without break

except weld

## **HYDROSTATIC TEST**

ASTM A53

Each length must be tested by the manufacturer

Not Required on Seamless Pipe

**ASTM A106** 

Required unless purchaser specifies no hydrostatic testing or NDE in lieu of

hydrostatic testing

**ASTM A589** 

Each length of pipe must be tested

API 5L

Similar requirements and pressures to ASTM A 589

Test Pressures: depends on weight or schedule, grade and manufactureSimilar Pipe = Similar Pressure

the mill

## **NONDESTRUCTIVE ELECTRIC TESTS (NDE)**

ASTM A53

ERW Pipe: must be tested **SEAMLESS Pipe: NDT may be** used as alternative to hydrostatic testing - Pipe marked "NDE"

**ASTM A106** 

NDE may be used as alternative to hydrostatic testing - Pipe must be marked "NDE"

**ASTM A589** 

NONE

API 5L

Required Grade A. B Submerged Arc: inspected by radiological and ultrasonic methods

Electric Weld: inspected by ultrasonic or electromagnetic Gas-Metal Arc: inspected by ultrasonic and radiological methods

[NOTE: NDT is test of structural integrity based upon electrical/ultrasonic or radiological continuity]

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

#### **NUMBER OF TESTS**

ASTM A53

<u>Seamless, ERW</u>: one test for tensile, bending, and flattening

for each 500 lengths

Continuous Weld: one test per

50 ton lot

**ASTM A106** 

Tensile: Under 6" - 1 test/
400 lengths; +6" - 1 test/200
Bend: Under 2" - 1 test/
400 lengths or 5% each lot
Flattening: same as tensile test

**ASTM A589** 

Similar to A 53

API 5L

Full length inspection all pipe

**RETESTS** 

ASTM A53

Failure: results in double test on remaining lots

Second Failure: reject

**ASTM A106** 

Failure: one retest allowed

**ASTM A589** 

Same As A 53

API 5L

Rejection/Retest requirements more complex and stricter than ASTM

**TOLERANCES ON WEIGHTS & DIMENSIONS** 

ASTM A53

REQUIRED

Weight: ±10% Diameter: ± 1%

Wall Thickness: not more than 12.5% under thickness listed

in specification

**ASTM A106** 

**REQUIRED** 

Weight: ±10%
Diameter: Variation spec.
Wall Thickness: not more than
12.5% under thickness listed

in specification

**ASTM A589** 

REQUIRED Weight: +5%

O.D.: ±1%

I.D.: permit drift to pass
Wall Thickness: not more than
12.5% under thickness listed

in specification

API 5L

REQUIRED

Weight: ±10%, - 3.5%

Diameter: ±1%

Wall Thickness: not more than 12.5% under and 20% over thickness listed in

specification

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

#### **LENGTH**

#### ASTM A53

Single-Random:16 to 22 ft.,
Not more than 5% jointers
Plain-Ends: 5% may be 12 to 16 ft.
Extra-Strong and Lighter: varies

#### **ASTM A106**

Single-Random: 16 to 22 ft., 5% 12 to 16 Double-Random: Average 35 ft., min 22 ft., and 5% 16 to 22 Jointers: None allowed

[NOTE: All lengths subject to order]

#### **ASTM A589**

Type I, II, IV: random 16-22 ft.

Type III: random 3 - 6 or 6 - 10 ft.

subject to order change/negotiation

#### API 5L

T & C: Nominal 20 ft. Minimum - 16 ft. Maximum - 22.5 ft. Minimum Average - 17.5 ft. T & C: Nominal 40 ft. Minimum - 20 ft. Maximum - 45 ft. Minimum Average - 35 ft. Plain End: Nominal 20 ft. Minimum - 9.0 ft. Maximum - 22.5 ft. Minimum Average 17.5 ft. Plain End: Nominal 40 ft. Minimum - 14 ft. Maximum - 45 ft. Minimum Average - 35 ft.

## **WORKMANSHIP, FINISH & APPEARANCE**

#### ASTM A53

Requires: inspection, imperfection 12.5% into wall considered defects, removal by grinding if wall thickness OK, repair by welding subject to agreement, pipe to be straight

## **ASTM A106**

Same as A 53

#### **ASTM A589**

Requires: straight and free of defects, allows imperfections less than 12.5% wall, free of burrs, zinc coating/galvanized free of voids

#### API 5L

Requires: visual inspection defects include dents, offset of plates, weld bead flaws. Correction includes repair by grinding welding or shortening

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

#### **END FINISH**

ASTM A53

Standard Weight or Extra Strong: NPS plain-end with bevel with

Double Extra Strong: plain-end

square cut

<u>Threaded</u>: requires compliance with ANSI B1.20.1, protection

**ASTM A106** 

NPS 2" or Smaller: plain-end with square cut or beveled Over 2" NPS: standard weight or extra strong plain-end beveled; over extra strong plain-end square **ASTM A589** 

Threaded: required of all, protection, dimensions specified in specifications

(ANSI B1.20.1)

APL5L

All pipe threaded plain-end, or bell and spigot.

T.& C: thread conforming to API Standard 5B, thread protection required.

Plain-End: Beveled

Minimum Average - 35 ft.

## **GALVANIZED PIPE**

ASTM A53

Coated inside/out by hot-dip Weight Coat: 1.8 oz/ft<sup>2</sup>

Test: specified

Other Test: per on base material

**ASTM A106** 

NONE

**ASTM A589** 

Same as A 53

APL5L

No reference - pipe to be coated to protect against

rust

## **INSPECTION**

ASTM A53

Purchaser: right to inspect with reasonable facilities to satisfy Producer: responsible for performance of inspection and tests as specified **ASTM A106** 

**NONE** 

**ASTM A589** 

Same as A 53

APL5L

Similar to A 53

## Steel Casing Specifications Comparison

REJECTION						
ASTM A53	<u>ASTM A106</u>	<b>ASTM A589</b>	API 5L			
Based upon compliance with test and inspection by manufacturer or purchaser. Disposition matter of agreement.	NONE	Same as A 53	Similar to A 53			

MARKING					
ASTM A53	ASTM A106	ASTM A589	APL5L		
Legibly marked by rolling, stamping or stencil with:  1) manufacturer  2) kind of pipe, i.e., continuous, electric resistance (Grade A or B), seamless (Grade A or B)  3) specification number  4) length	Legibly marked with: 1) manufacturer 2) specification number 3) grade 4) heat number 5) schedule number 6) length 7) weight (>4")	Legibly marked by rolling, stamping or stencil with: 1) manufacturer 2) type number 3) kind of pipe (i.e., butt-welded, electric resistance, sea mless) 4) grade 5) diameter 6) wall thickness 7) specification number 8) length	Legibly stenciled or stamped with 1) manufacturer 2) "Spec 5L" or "API 5L" 3) size 4) weight/ft. 5) grade 6) process manufacturer 7) test pressure if higher spec. 8) thread type Supplemental requirements exist which are Group specific.		

# Steel Well Casing Markings Required by Michigan Well Code

Each length of pipe must be legibly marked, by the producing mill, with all of the following information:

MANUFACTURER'S NAME

WEIGHT OR SCHEDULE

SPECIFICATION NUMBER

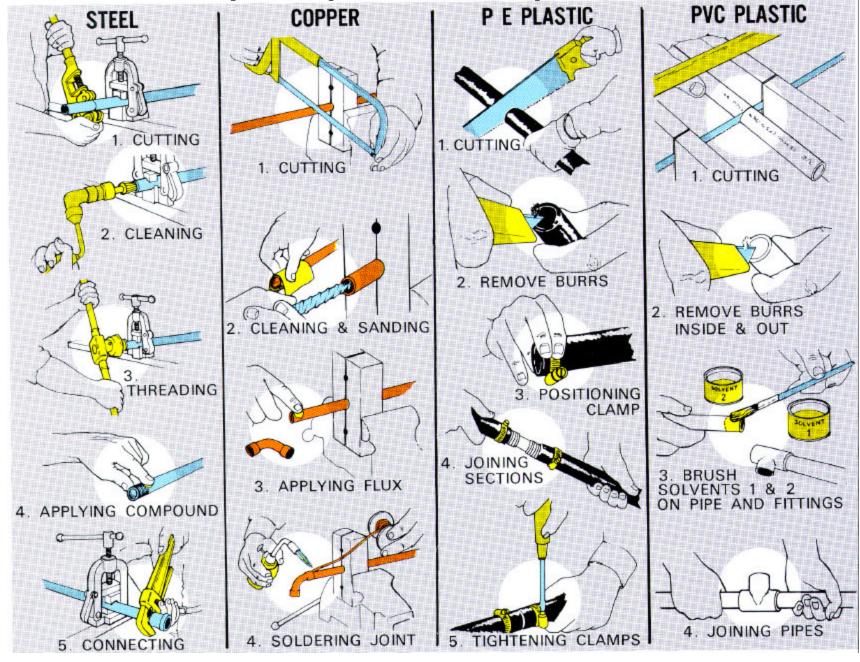
KIND OF PIPE

(CONTINUOUS WELDED, ELECTRIC RESISTANCE WELDED, OR SEAMLESS)

NOMINAL OR OUTSIDE DIAMETER

**LENGTH** 

HEAT NUMBER OR LOT NUMBER Pipe Preparation Comparison



## Types of Valves

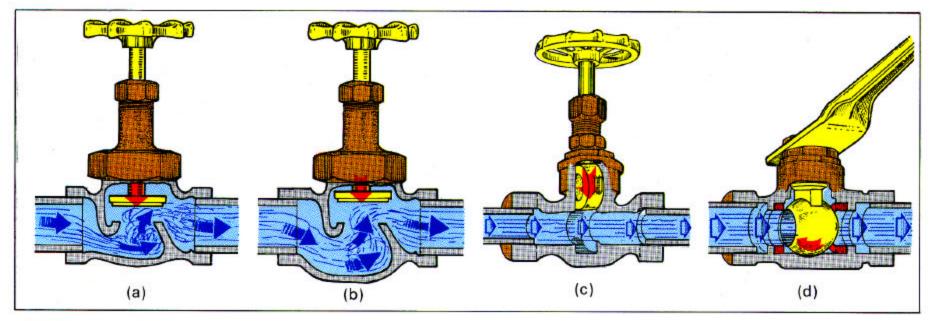
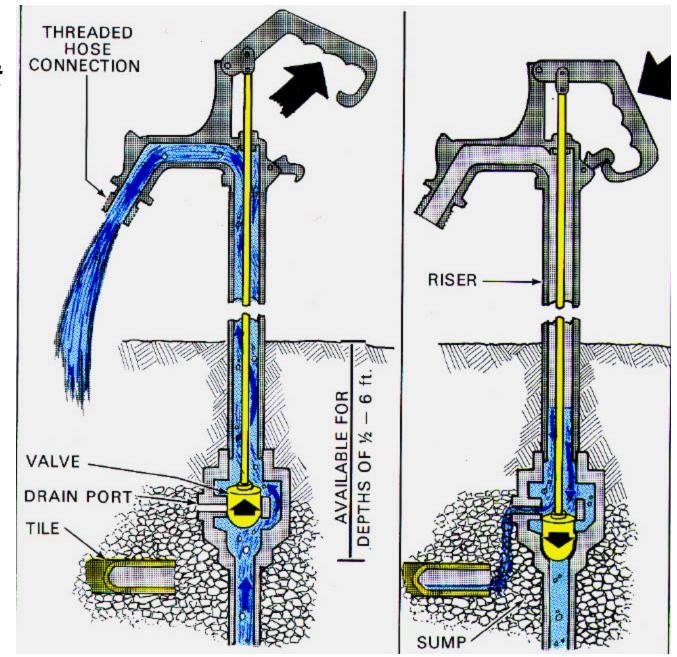


FIGURE 119. Types of cutoff valves. (a) Economy globe valve causes high resistance to water flow because of narrow passageways and sharp turns. (b) Globe valve with larger passageways has lower resistance to water

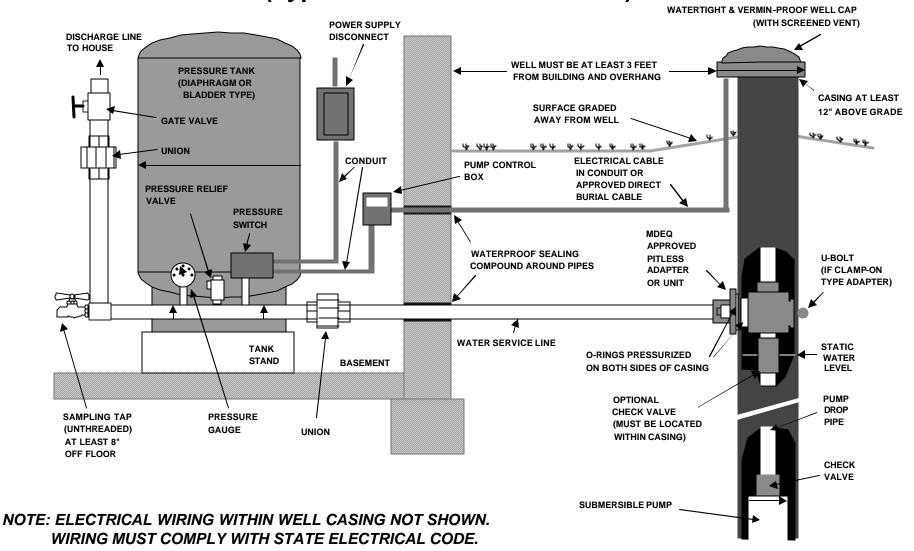
flow. (c) Gate valve, when completely open, provides straight-line water-flow passage with very low resistance. (d) Ball valve. It also provides easy water passage and low resistance.

# Yard Hydrant With Stop and Waste Valve

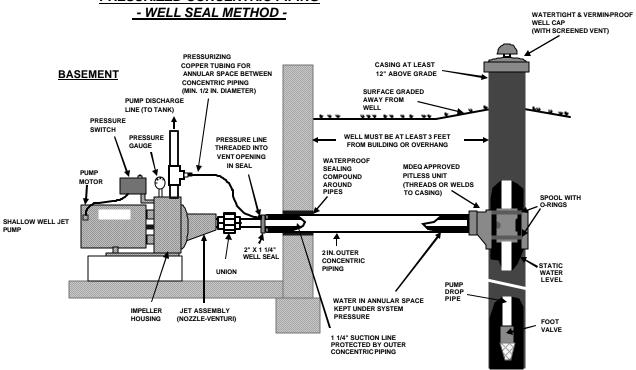


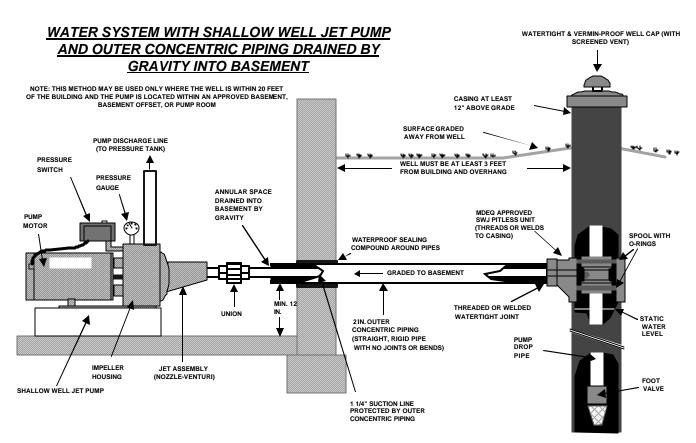
## WATER SYSTEM WITH SUBMERSIBLE PUMP

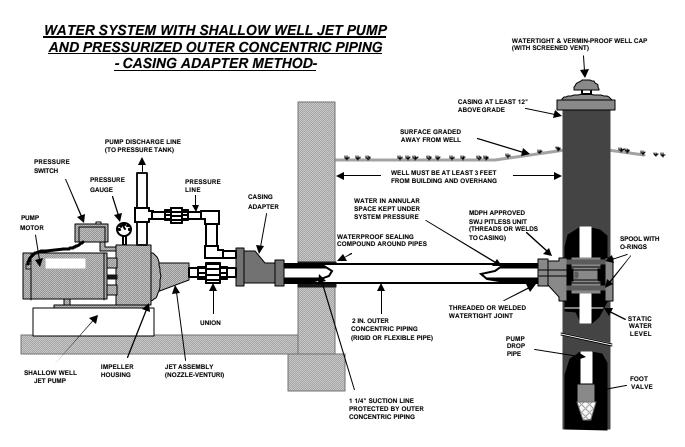
## (Typical Household Installation)

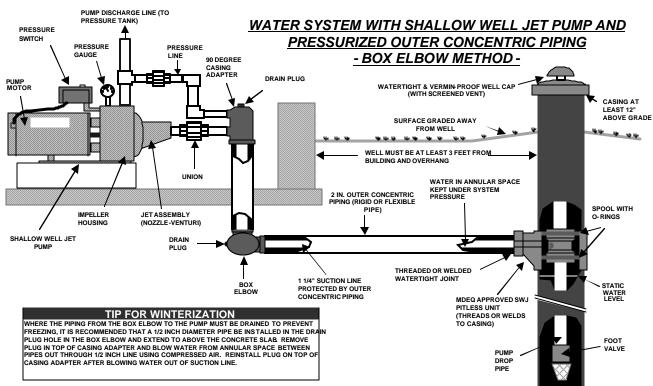


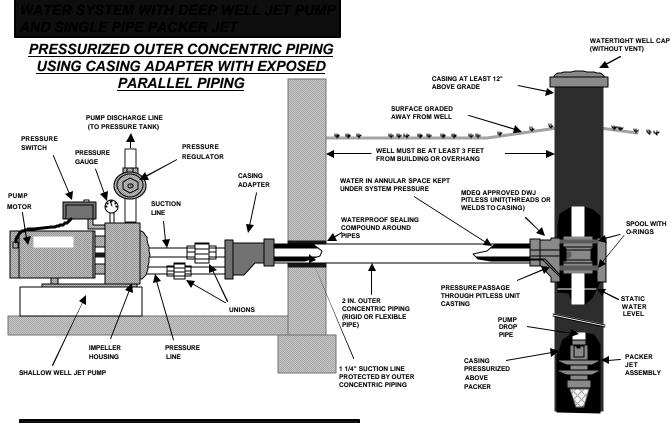
## WATER SYSTEM WITH SHALLOW WELL JET PUMP AND PRESURIZED CONCENTRIC PIPING

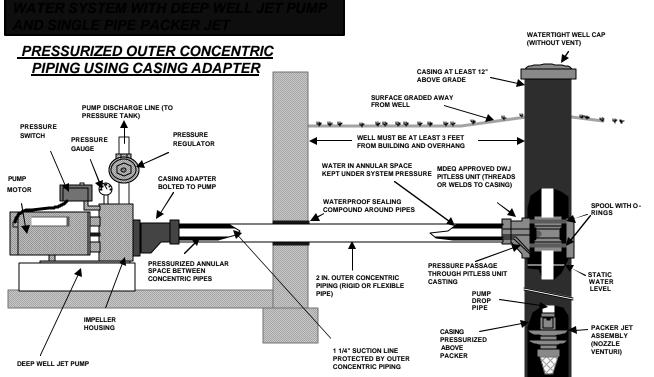




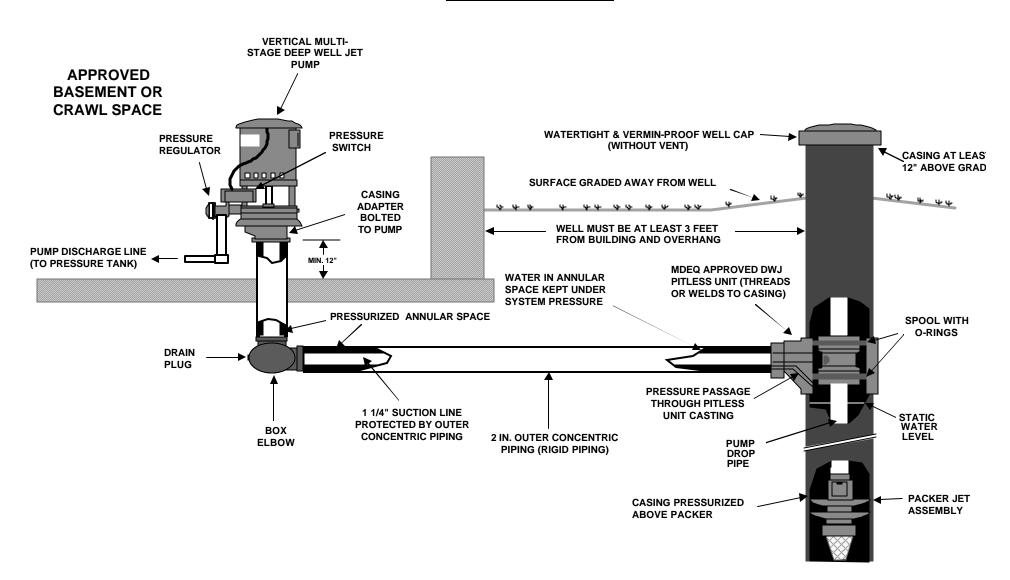




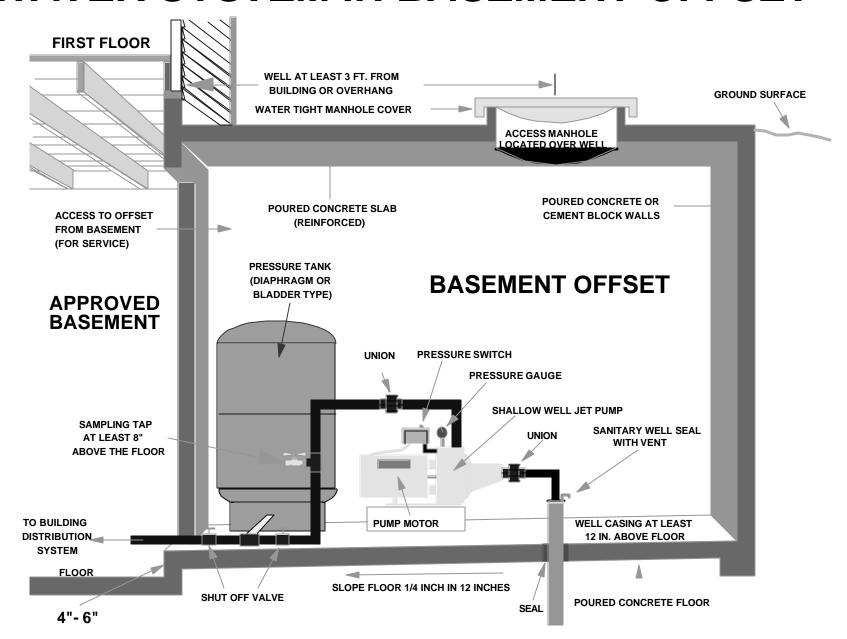




# WATER SYSTEM WITH DEEP WELL JET PUMP AND SINGLE PIPE PACKER JET WITH PRESSURIZED OUTER CONCENTRIC PIPING - BOX ELBOW METHOD -

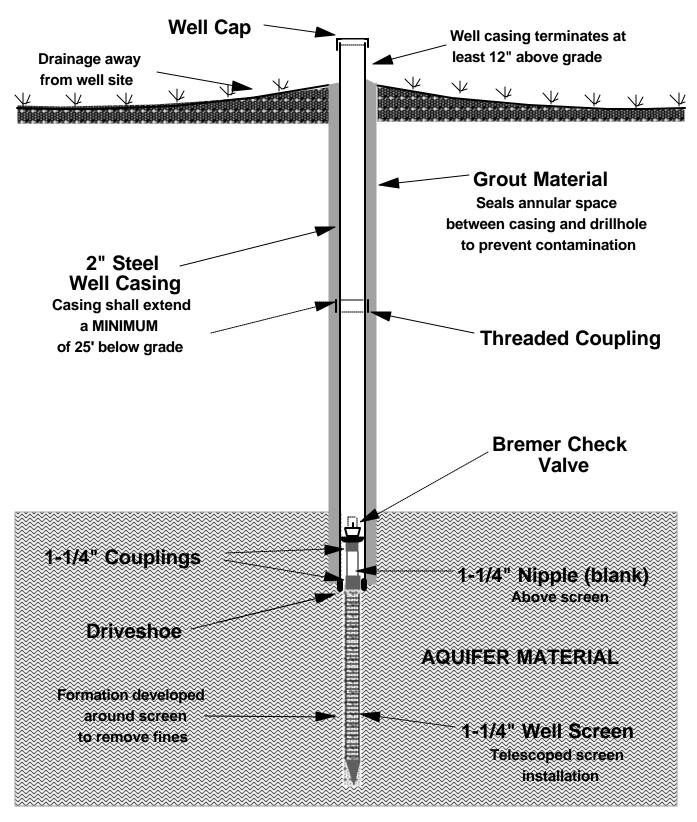


## WATER SYSTEM IN BASEMENT OFFSET



# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY WATER DIVISION GROUNDWATER SECTION - WELL CONSTRUCTION UNIT

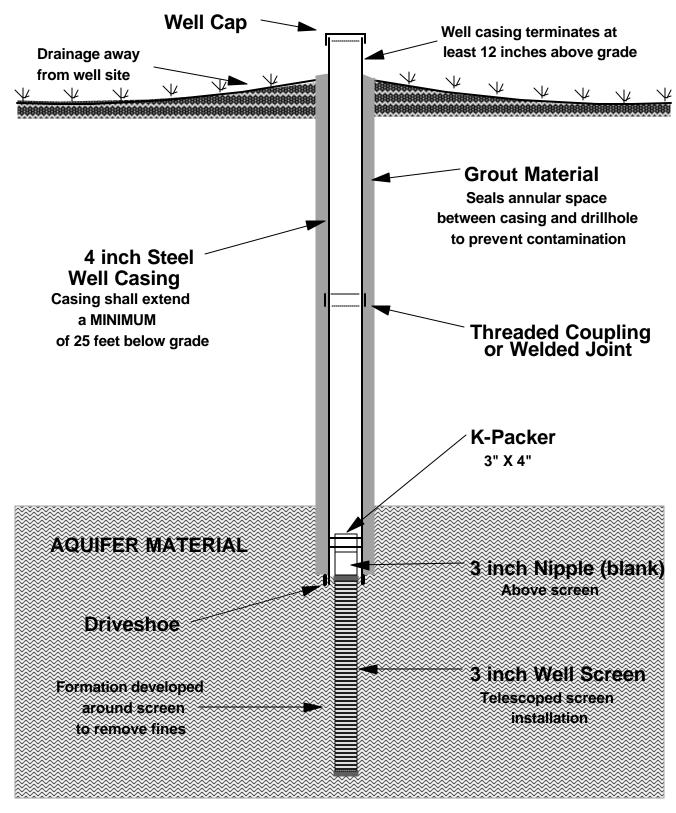
## 2 INCH SCREENED WELL CONSTRUCTION



Authority: Act 368, PA 1978

# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY WATER DIVISION GROUNDWATER SECTION - WELL CONSTRUCTION UNIT

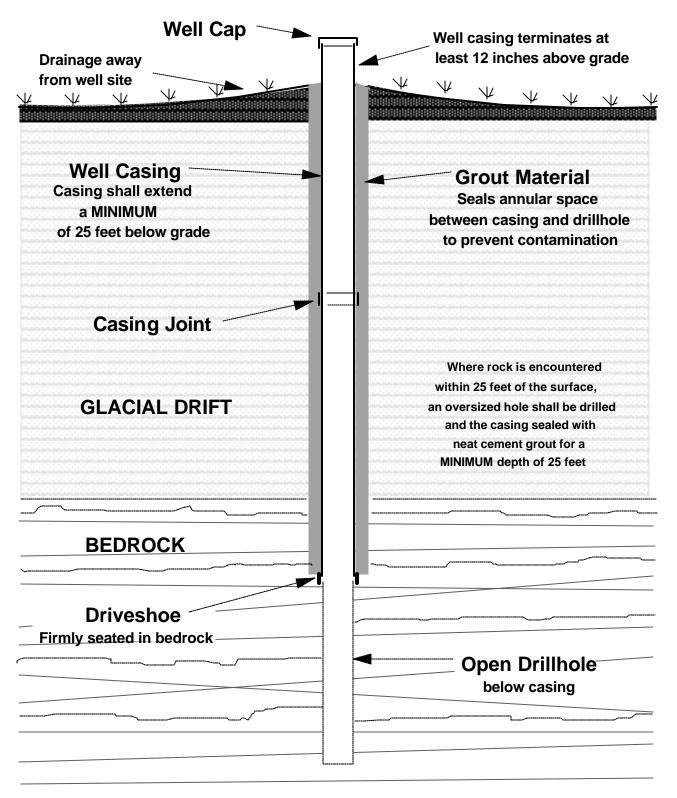
## 4 INCH SCREENED WELL CONSTRUCTION



Authority: Act 368, PA 1978

# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY WATER DIVISION GROUNDWATER SECTION

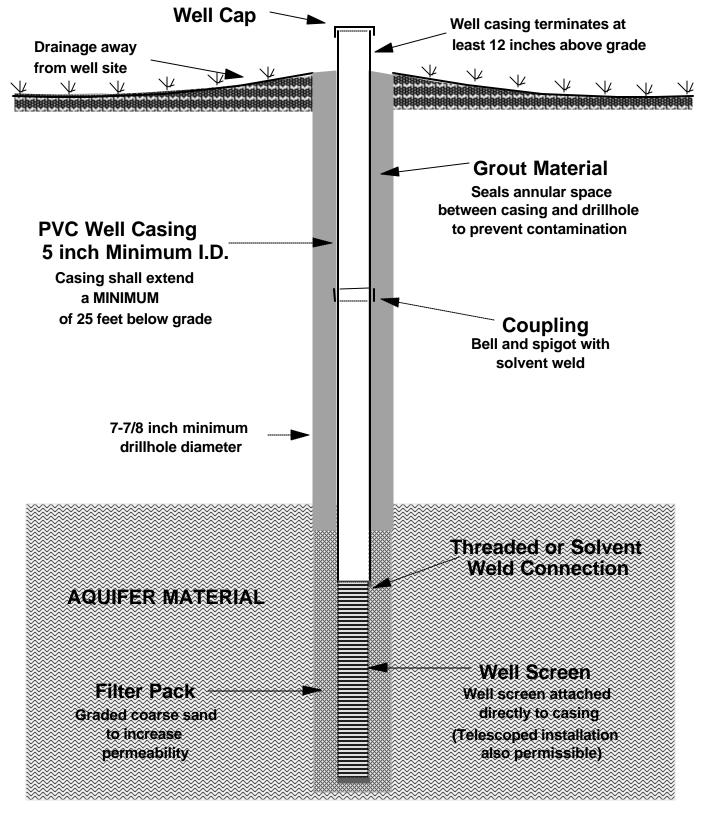
## **ROCK WELL CONSTRUCTION**



1/94 Authority: Act 368, PA 1978

# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY WATER DIVISION GROUNDWATER SECTION - WELL CONSTRUCTION UNIT

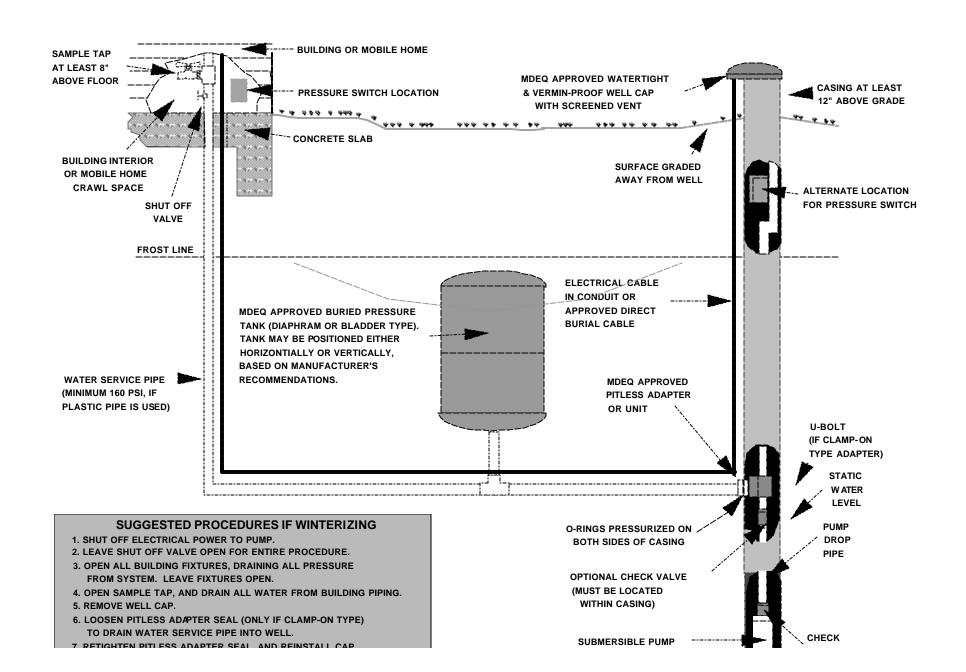
## 5 INCH FILTER PACK CONSTRUCTION



Authority: Act 368. PA 1978

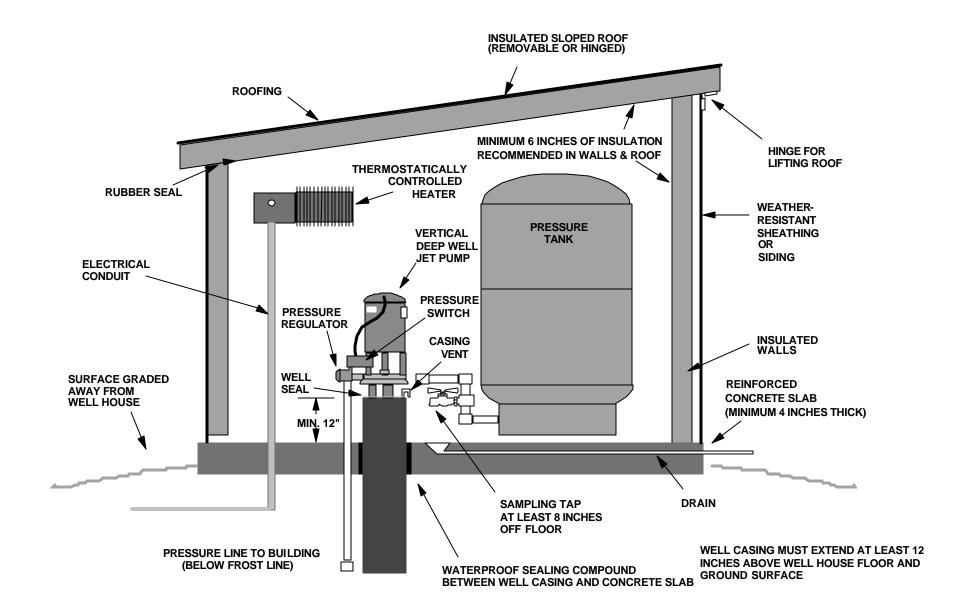
# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY WATER DIVISION GROUNDWATER SECTION - WELL CONSTRUCTION UNIT

## BURIED PRESSURE TANK INSTALLATION



# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY WATER DIVISION GROUNDWATER SECTION - WELL CONSTRUCTION UNIT

## ABOVE GRADE WELL HOUSE CONSTRUCTION



#### WELL CONSTRUCTION UNIT STAFF

Mike Gaber, Chief 517/241-1374 gaberm@michigan.gov

Joe Crigier, Environmental Quality Analyst, Contractor Registration 517/241-1389 crigierj@michigan.gov

Dave DeYoung, Environmental Quality Analyst, Groundwater Withdrawal Dispute 517/241-1409 deyoungd@michigan.gov

Anita Ladouceur, Environmental Quality Analyst, Wellogic 517/241-1412 ladoucea@michigan.gov

Jim McEwan, Environmental Quality Specialist, Abandoned Well Management 517/241-1413 mcewanj@michigan.gov

Starr Wirth, Secretary 517/241-1370 wirths@michigan.gov

Mailing Address: Department of Environmental Quality

Water Bureau

**Lansing Operations Division** 

Drinking Water & Environmental Health Section

Well Construction Unit 525 West Allegan P.O. Box 30273

Lansing, Michigan 48909-7773

Fax: 517/241-1328

Internet: www.michigan.gov/deq

Click on "Water," then "Drinking Water,"

then "Water Well Construction."

#### LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT DIRECTORY

Allegan County Health Dept. 3255 122nd Ave., Suite 200 Allegan, MI 49010 www.allegancounty.org

Bay County Health Dept.
Washington Park Plaza
1212 Washington Ave.
Bay City, MI 48708-5994
www.co.bay.mi.us

Berrien County Health Dept.
769 Pipestone St.
P.O. Box 706
Benton Harbor, MI 49023-0706
www.berriencounty.org/healthdept

Calhoun County Dept. of Public Health
190 E. Michigan Ave., Suite A-100
Battle Creek, MI 49014
www.calhouncountymi.gov

Chippewa County Health Dept. 508 Ashmun St., Suite 120 Sault Ste. Marie, MI 49783 www.chippewahd.com

Dickinson-Iron District Health Dept. 601 Washington Ave. Iron River, MI 49935 www.didhd.org

District Health Dept. #4 100 Woods Cir. Alpena, MI 49707 www.dhd4.org

Genesee County Health Dept. 630 S. Saginaw St. Flint, MI 48502-1540 www.gchd.us

Huron County Health Dept. 1142 S. Van Dyke Barry-Eaton District Health Dept. 1033 Health Care Dr. Charlotte, MI 48813 www.barryeatonhealth.org

Benzie-Leelanau District Health Dept. 6051 Frankfort Hwy, Suite 100 Benzonia, MI 49616 www.bldhd.org

Branch-Hillsdale-St.Joseph Community Health
Agency
Human Services Building
570 Marshall Rd.
Coldwater, MI 49036
www.bhsj.org

Central Michigan District Health Dept. 2012 E. Preston Ave. Mt. Pleasant, MI 48858 www.cmdhd.org

City of Detroit Health Dept.
Herman Kiefer Health Complex
1151 Taylor, Building 4
Detroit, MI 48202
www.ci.detroit.mi.us/health/default.htm

District Health Dept. #2 630 Progress St. West Branch, MI 48661 www.dhd2.org

District Health Dept. #10 521 Cobbs Street Cadillac, MI 49601 www.dhd10.org

Grand Traverse County Health Dept. 2650 LaFranier Rd. Traverse City, MI 49686 www.co.grand-traverse.mi.us

<u>Ingham County Health Dept.</u> 5303 S. Cedar

Bad Axe, MI 48413 www.hchd.us

Ionia County Health Dept. 175 E. Adams St. Ionia, MI 48846 www.ioniacounty.org

Kalamazoo County Health and Community Services Dept. 3299 Gull Rd., P.O. Box 42 Nazareth, MI 49074-0042 www.kalcounty.com/hsd

Lapeer County Health Dept. 1800 Imlay City Road Lapeer, MI 48446 www.lapeercounty.org

Livingston County Dept. of Public Health 2300 E. Grand River Ave., Suite 102 Howell, MI 48843-7578 www.lchd.org

Macomb County Health Dept. 43525 Elizabeth Rd. Mt. Clemens, MI 48043 www.macombcountymi.gov/

Midland County Dept. of Public Health 220 W. Ellsworth Midland, MI 48640-5194 www.co.midland.mi.us/health/

Monroe County Health Dept. 2353 S. Custer Rd. Monroe, MI 48161 www.co.monroe.mi.us/publichealth

Northwest Michigan Community Health Agency 220 W. Garfield St. Charlevoix, MI 49720 www.nwhealth.org P.O. Box 30161 Lansing, MI 48909-7661 www.ingham.org

Jackson County Health Dept. 1715 Lansing Ave., Suite 221 Jackson, MI 49202 www.co.jackson.mi.us/hd

Kent County Health Dept. 700 Fuller Ave., N.E. Grand Rapids, MI 49503 www.accesskent.com

Lenawee County Health Dept. 1040 S. Winter, Suite 2328 Adrian, MI 49221-3871 www.lenawee.mi.us/health\_department/

Luce-Mackinac-Alger-Schoolcraft District Health
Dept.
14150 Hamilton Lake Rd.
Newberry, MI 49868
www.lmasdhd.org

Marquette County Health Dept. 184 U.S. 41 Highway Negaunee, MI 49866 www.mqthealth.org

Mid-Michigan District Health Dept. 615 N. State Rd., Suite 2 Stanton, MI 48888 www.mmdhd.org

Muskegon County Health Dept. 209 E. Apple Ave., C173 Muskegon, MI 49442 www.muskegonhealth.net

Oakland County Health Div. 1200 N. Telegraph Rd., Dept. 432 Pontiac, MI 48341-0432 www.oakgov.com Ottawa County Health Dept. 12251 James St., Suite 200 Holland, MI 49424

www.co.ottawa.mi.us

Saginaw County Dept. of Public Health

1600 N. Michigan Ave. Saginaw, MI 48602-5395 www.saginawpublichealth.org

Shiawassee County Health Dept.

310 N. Shiawassee St. Corunna, MI 48817 http://health.shiawassee.net

Tuscola County Health Dept.

1309 Cleaver Rd. Caro, MI 48723 www.tchd.us

Washtenaw County Public Health Dept.

555 Towner Ave. P.O. Box 915 Ypsilanti, MI 48197-0915 www.ewashtenaw.org

Western Upper Peninsula District Health Dept.

540 Depot Hancock, MI 49930 www.westernuphealth.org Public Health Delta and Menominee Counties

2920 College Ave. Escanaba, MI 49829-9597 www.phdm.org

Sanilac County Health Dept.

171 Dawson St. Sandusky, MI 48471 www.sanilachealth.com

St. Clair County Health Dept.

3415 28th St. Port Huron, MI 48060 www.stclaircounty.org

Van Buren-Cass County District Public Health

Dept.

57418 CR 681, Suite A Hartford, MI 49057 www.vbcassdhd.org

Wayne County Health Dept.

33030 Van Born Rd. Wayne, MI 48184 www.waynecounty.com